## YO**SENSI.**|O

# YO Pulse

User guide v1.4

## **Release notes**

Released	Version	Key changes
05.09.2022	1.0	Initial release.
21.07.2023	1.1	Added node configuration with Yosensi Management Platform. Changed description of connecting nodes with Yosensi Management Platform.
26.10.2023	1.2	Added configuration with Yosensi Mobile App.
13.06.2024	1.3	General content corrections.
30.07.2024	1.4	Added configuration parameter. Added change measinterval via Downlink. Minor description added.

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## **Product description**

#### **Overview**

The YO Pulse is used for monitoring logical states, alarm detection or pulse counting. Based on the data collected by the device, it is possible to: monitor the states of devices and processes in automation. Collect the number of pulses from measuring devices, for example, from water meters. The device includes six configurable measuring inputs, each of which can operate in one of the three modes: normally open contact monitoring, normally closed contact monitoring, pulse counter. The device is tailored to the customer's needs. At the **order stage**, the customer determines the demand for contact type to be **potential-free** or **potential**.



Figure 1 Device top view.

Device sticker placed on the right side of the device enclosure contains information about model, version, LoRaWAN region and 3 parameters important in case of device identification and configuration:

- **DEV EUI:** 64-bit unique device identifier in a LoRaWAN network,
- **DEV ADDR:** address required to connect via ABP activation type to LoRaWAN,
- BLE MAC: bluetooth physical address.



Figure 2 Device label.

#### **Physical interfaces**

#### LEDs

YO Pulse communicates its current behavior to the user by RGBW LED placed on the top of the device shown on figure one. It also has orange diodes which count pulses sent to the network.

#### DIODE STATUES INTERPRETATION

BEHAVIOUR	COLOUR	DEVICE STATUS
Single flash	Green	General: device is working correctly (power and memory).
Single flash	Red	<b>General:</b> device is working incorrectly (power and memory). <b>LoRaWAN communication:</b> failed to receive an acknowledgement from LoRaWAN Server within specified timeout.
Single flash	White	<b>LoRaWAN communication:</b> LoRaWAN frame sent \ confirmation from LoRaWAN Server after receiving the frame.
Slow flashing	Blue	<b>BLE communication:</b> connection to the device via BLE (configuration).
Rapid flashing	Blue	LoRaWAN communication: connecting to LoRaWAN network.
Rapid flashing	Orange	<b>Pulse counting:</b> pulse counter for sending signals to the network.

#### Buttons

Buttons YO Pulse is equipped with one reset button inside the device on the PCB board under the inscription "reset" shown on the figure 1. It is possible to press it with a thin stick.

## **Specifications**

#### Physical





Dimensions	Height: 90 mm Width: 71,2 (4 pole) mm Depth: 58 mm
Colour	Light grey
Mounting method	35 mm DIN rail Vertical (can be screwed to the wall)
Enclosure material	Polycarbonate
Fire resistance class	UL94-VO
Level of protection	IP20
Weight	151 g

#### **Operating conditions**

#### **OPERATING CONDITIONS**

Temperature	0° to 70°C
Humidity	0 to 90%
Placement	Indoor use
Power supply	6 - 30 V DC 5 - 21 V AC
Power consumption	Typical: 20 mA DC (12 V DC) Maximum: 110 mA DC (12 V DC)

#### **Measured values**

#### **MEASUREMENT RANGES**

Parameter	Measuring range	Accuracy
Temperature (internal)	-40°C to 125°C	±0,2°C (from 5°C to 60°C)
Counter	0-32767 (int16)	-
Open contact	0-1	-
Closed contact	0-1	_

The counter counts pulses cyclically with time interval defined by LoRa sending interval.



Figure 4 Periodic counter on first channel exemplary chart.



Figure 5 Example of a normally open contact monitoring chart.



Figure 6 Example of a normally closed contact monitoring chart.

## Installation

#### Package contents

- 1. Device.
- 2. Warranty card.

#### Safety precautions

#### SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION
	Device is marked with a symbol saying that electrical and electronic products may not be mixed with unsorted household waste. Remember that batteries used to power the device must be treated at a specialized treatment facility.
	Remember about possible electrostatic discharge when replacing battery, connecting input or doing some other operations near inside electronics.
	Be careful while handling the device – dropping it may cause damage that will affect the sensors and other electronics inside.
	When installing the device on the wall remember to wear adequate protective equipment.
<u>_!</u>	To maintain the level of protection device cover screws must be properly tightened. Device shouldn't be used without cover.
	Any actions inside the device's enclosure (excluding replacing batteries) must be performed by trained personnel only.
	Clean the device only with damp cloth.
	Device is intended for indoor use. Make sure that device is not exposed for long term UV rays and in an environment in the immediate vicinity of water which may flood the device.

#### **Installation guide**

1. Mount the device on a 35 mm DIN rail.

DIN rail 35 mm	VO Pulse.	DIN rail 35 mm

Figure 7 Device mounting instructions.

2. Connect the inputs to the individual channels of the device according to the polarity shown on the enclosure label.



Figure 8 Connect the inputs to the individual channels of the device instruction.

3. Screw the power supply wires to the device regardless of polarity (6 - 30 V DC, 5 - 21 V AC).



Figure 9 Input cable passing through the cable gland instructions.

4. After connecting the wires diodes should behave as it is described on physical interfaces of the LEDs.



Figure 10 Final look of the device after connecting wires.

## Operation

#### IoT system components

Typical IoT systems consist of 3 main elements (*Figure 11*), brief described below. In order to set communication, each element must be properly configured.

- 1. **Node** device with sensors and a wireless communication module that gathers data, forms the payload and sends it to the gateway.
- 2. **Gateway** device similar to routers, equipped with a LoRa concentrator, that receives LoRa packets and send them to the Internet-connected server.
- 3. **Server** in most cases, a cloud-based service where data is processed, stored, analysed, and presented in user-friendly ways (via a user interface); Yosensi default and recommended tools are Yosensi Management Platform (for IoT structure management) and Grafana (for data presentation).



Figure 11 IoT system components.



Figure 12 Fresnel zone where communication between two antennas can occur.

#### **Device configuration**

#### Configurable parameters

A few parameters must be set in order to send data to the gateway. The default firmware is configured in OTAA connection type with predefined *deveui*, *appkey* (OTAA) and *appskey*, *nwkskey* (ABP).

Configuration of the device is stored in a JSON format file divided into sections:

- info (generic, read only): information about the device,
- **lorawan** (generic): configuration data required to connect to the LoRaWAN,
- **ble** (generic): bluetooth settings,
- **device** (dynamic): individual configuration for a specific device (the structure of this section is different for each device).

Sample configuration file for the YO Pulse device.

```
{
        "info": {
                 "devmodel": "LNDI",
                 "fwver": "3.6.1",
                 "loraradio": "SX1261",
                 "lorawanver": "1.0.2",
                 "loraregion": "EU868",
                 "blemacaddr": "0123456789ab"
        },
        "lorawan": {
                 "subband": 1,
                 "nwktype": "public",
                 "acttype": "otaa",
                 "otaa": {
                         "deveui": "0123456789abcdef",
                         "appeui": "fedcba9876543210",
                         "appkey": "000102030405060708090a0b0c0d0e0f",
                         "trials": 3
                },
                 "abp": {
                         "devaddr": "01234567",
                         "nwkskey": "0123456789abcdef0123456789abcdef",
                         "appskey": "000102030405060708090a0b0c0d0e0f"
                }
        },
        "ble": {
                 "power": 0,
                 "interval": 1600
        },
        "device": {
                 "measinterval": 300,
                 "debouncetime": 25,
                 "ch1func": "counter"
                 "ch2func": "counter",
                 "ch3func": "counter",
                 "ch4func": "counter",
                 "ch5func": "counter",
                "ch6func": "counter",
                "sendimmediatechange": "disable",
        }
}
```

#### **GENERICS PARAMETERS**

SECTION	NAME	DESCRIPTION	POSSIBLE VALUES	default Value	READ/ WRITE
	devmodel	Device name	-	LNDI	R
	fwver	Firmware version	-	3.6.1	R
info	loraradio	Radio chipset model	-	SX1261 <sup>1</sup>	R
info	lorawanver	LoRaWAN stack version	-	1.0.2	R
	loraregion	LoRaWAN region	-	EU868 <sup>1</sup>	R
	blemacaddr	Bluetooth LE address	_	predefined	R
	subband	Uplink subband number	Table <sup>2</sup>	predefined	R/W
lorawan	nwktype	Network type	public, private	public	R/W
	acttype	Activation type	otaa, abp	otaa	R/W
	deveui	Device EUI (Extended Unique Identifier)	8 B (HEX)	predefined	R/W
lorawan	appeui	Application EUI	8 B (HEX)	predefined	R/W
-otaa	appkey	Application Key	16 B (HEX)	predefined	R/W
	trials	Join request trials	1-9	3	R/W
	devaddr	Device Address	4 B (HEX)	predefined	R/W
lorawan -abp	nwkskey	Network Session Key	16 B (HEX)	predefined	R/W
,	appskey	Application Session Key	16 B (HEX)	predefined	R/W
blo	power	Bluetooth LE transmit power [dBm]	O <sup>4</sup>	0	R/W
ble	interval	Bluetooth LE advertising interval [ms]	MS_INPUT <sup>3</sup>	1600	R/W

<sup>1</sup> LoRa radio chipset used defines the LoRaWAN region: SX1261 - EU868; SX1262 - AU915, US915, AS923

<sup>2</sup> Uplink subband list for specific LoRaWAN regions - UPLINK SUBBAND Table.

<sup>3</sup> Calculation formula: MS\_INPUT = INTERVAL\_MS × 1.6.

<sup>4</sup> Change currently not supported.

#### **DEVICE PARAMETERS**

NAME	DESCRIPTION	POSSIBLE VALUES	default Value	READ/ WRITE
measinterval	Measuring and sending interval LoRa [s]	120-999999	300	R/W
debouncetime	Delay for pulse counting preventing from contact vibration of the device [ms]	1-1000	25	R/W
chxfunc	Chanel with periodic counters where x stands for the number from 1 to 6	contact_NO, contact_NC, counter	counter	R/W
sendimmediate change	Enable or disable feature of queue to payload each contact NO/NC change	disable, enable	disable	RW

#### Parameters description

- **nwktype:** used for setting the device in public or private network type.
- *acttype:* used for setting the device in ABP or OTAA mode.
- **deveui, ..., appskey:** predefined addresses and keys, these parameters are generated using multiple IDs specific to the particular MCU and are unique for each device.; they can be changed if needed.
- **interval:** determines the interval of sending broadcast packets, used to connect to every BLE receiver around the device.
- **subband:** used for setting the communication frequency sub-band in LoRaWAN.
- measinterval: interval of sending each LoRa payload.
- **debouncetime:** delay from contact vibration.
- **ch1func...ch6func:** numbers of channels for counting periodic pulses.
- **sendimmediatechange:** feature that enables instant queueing of state changes to payload. Works for contact type: contact\_NO and contact\_NC.

REGION	DESCRIPTION	POSSIBLE VALUES	default Value	READ/ WRITE
EU868	Sub-band 1; 867.1 - 868.5 MHz; channels 0-7	1	1	R
	Sub-band 1; 902.3 - 903.7 MHz; channels 0-7	1		
	Sub-band 2; 903.9 - 905.3 MHz; channels 8-15	2	_	
	Sub-band 3; 905.5 - 906.9 MHz; channels 16-23	3		
	Sub-band 4; 907.1 - 908.5 MHz; channels 24-31	4	2	
US915	Sub-band 5; 908.7 - 910.1 MHz; channels 32-39	5	- 2	R/W
	Sub-band 6; 910.3 - 911.7 MHz; channels 40-47	6		
	Sub-band 7; 911.9 - 913.3 MHz; channels 48-55	7	-	
	Sub-band 8; 915.5 - 914.9 MHz; channels 56-63	8		
	Sub-band 1; 915.2 -916.6 MHz; channels 0-7	1		R/W
	Sub-band 2; 916.8 - 918.2 MHz; channels 8-15	2		
	Sub-band 3; 918.4 - 919.8 MHz; channels 16-23	3		
	Sub-band 4; 920.0 - 921.4 MHz; channels 24-31	4		
AU915	Sub-band 5; 921.6 - 923.0 MHz; channels 32-39	5		
	Sub-band 6; 923.2 - 924.6MHz; channels 40-47	6		
	Sub-band 7; 924.8 - 926.2 MHz; channels 48-55	7	_	
	Sub-band 8; 926.4 - 927.8 MHz; channels 56-63	8	_	
	Sub-band 1; 922.0 -923.2 MHz; channels 0-8	1		5.4.4
AS923	Sub-band 2; 923.2 - 924.5 MHz; channels 9-17	2*	- 1	R/W

2\* change is not supported

#### **Downlink message**

It is possible to change the measurement interval (*measinterval*) by using downlink. Information about changing parameter will be sent from server via gateway when Example of downlink message must include:

- Prefix: 0x03
- Measurement index: 0x00
- Data up to 4 bytes in hex

0x03000258 - sample downlink with 600 seconds [10 min] measurement interval.

DETAILS	SENSORS	EXTERNAL API	KEYS	POLICIES	CHARTS	EVENTS	COMMANDS >
- Port	Free hex v 030002		RUN				
Value range 1-254	Hex value						

Figure 28 Downlink message example.

#### **Configuration node with Yosensi Management Platform**

Connect to the device as follows:

- 1. Log in at <u>app.yosensi.io</u>
- 2. You'll see the dashboard organization view. Go to the Application section in the sidebar.
- 3. Select application, locate and select the device by looking for the DEV EUI on the device label.
- 4. Select the Firmware section. For the configuration of the device, you can see three different buttons:
  - Configure here, you can change and upload the device parameters.
  - Update firmware here, you can update the firmware to version 3.4.0 and newer.
  - Recover device this section restores the firmware of the device. This button helps if you lose the connection while uploading firmware.
- 5. Once the "Configure" button has been selected and the node has been paired with the computer, the next step is configuring parameters. You will see 2 different display options for the configuration. The first recommended is "Form-based-editor" and the second is "Text editor". Possible values with the description of each parameter can be found in the device configuration.

Jpdate config	
Step 2 of 4: Edit config	
SWITCH TO TEXT EDITOR	
General Information	
irmware version: 3.6.1	
Device model: LNDI	
ora radio: SX1261	
luetooth mac address:	
ora region: EU868	
oRaWAN version: 1.0.2	
Measurement Settings - Channel 1 Input type *	-
- Channel 2 input type *	
counter	÷
	~
counter	• •
counter Channel 3 input type *	
counter Channel 3 input type * counter	
counter Channel 3 input type * Counter Channel 4 input type *	
counter Channel 3 input type * Counter Channel 4 input type * Counter Counter	
counter Channel 3 input type * Counter Channel 4 input type * Counter Channel 5 input type * Channel 5 input type *	
counter Channel 3 input type * Channel 4 input type * Counter Channel 5 input type * Counter Channel 5 input type * Counter	
counter Channel 3 input type * Counter Channel 4 input type * Counter Channel 5 input type * Counter Channel 6 input type * Channel 6 inp	ی ب اب اب
counter Channel 3 input type * Counter Channel 4 input type * Counter Channel 5 input type * Counter Channel 6 input type * Counter Channel 6 input type * Counter	
counter Channel 3 input type * Counter Channel 4 input type * Counter Channel 5 input type * Counter Channel 6 input type * Counter Channel 6 input type * Counter Debounce time [ma] *	

Figure 13 Update configuration section view.

6. Press the Upload button and wait.

NOTE Additional information including device configuration can be found in <u>Yosensi</u> configuration web tool.

#### Configuration node with Yosensi mobile app

Connect to the device using Yosensi app as follows:

- 1. Login to your account using the Yosensi mobile app.
- 2. Go to the device section (the middle button) and choose the device or your organization with the devices attached to it.
- 3. After selecting the device, go to the "Configuration" option. Now wait. Your mobile will pair with the node.
- 4. You will see 2 different display options for the configuration. The first recommended is "Form-based-editor" and the second is "Text editor". Possible values with the description of each parameter can be found in the device configuration.

General Information	
Firmware version	3.6.1
Device model	LNDI
Lora radio	SX1261
Bluetooth mac address	80e1261d2ec3
Lora region	EU868
LoRaWAN version	1.0.2
Measurement Settings	
Channel 1 input type	counter
Channel 2 input type	counter
Channel 3 input type	counter
Channel 4 input type	counter
Channel 5 input type	counter
Channel 6 input type	counter
Debounce time	25 ms
Measurement interval	300 s

Figure 14 Configuration view in mobile app.

5. After changing parameters press 'save' button.

#### **Connecting node with network**

The LoRaWAN architecture requires a configured Gateway and Network Server. We'll go through an example in our recommended Yosensi Management Platform software.

#### Yosensi Management Platform configuration

Before you can make the node visible, you'll need an **organization** and an **application**. The organization is your own space, at the highest level of IoT systems management (like the root directory in operating systems). It can be created only by Yosensi staff, and all clients using Yosensi Management Platform have one created for them by default. In case of any questions, you can find us at <u>support@yosensi.io</u>. The application is a representation of each system and, together with the node definitions, is created by customers. The basic integration of a node into the Yosensi Management Platform is described below. Nodes can be added manually or via Bluetooth.

## NOTE A subscription is needed to use Yosensi Management Platform. Contact us on <u>contact@yosensi.io</u> for more information and pricing.

#### Adding a node manually

Yosensi Management Platform integration instructions:

- 1. Log in to <u>app.yosensi.io</u>.
- 2. You'll see the default organization view. To switch to another organization, click on the user avatar in the right top corner and select 'Switch Organization'.
- 3. To create a new application, press the bottom right '+' button. Fill in the 'Name' and 'Description' fields and select an 'Application Profile', which is the region definition.

Yos	Yosensi / Applications / Create						
ſ							
	Name *						
	Max 255 characters						
	Description						
	Select Application Profile *						
	Select Application Profile	•					
	CREATE	CANCEL					



Proceed to the application by clicking its name on the list, then press the '≡' button to add a node. Click 'Add manually'. Set the node's 'Name' and 'Description' fields, and fill in 'DEV EUI' and 'OTAA Key' (otaa section – *appkey*). All device identifiers are provided by Yosensi Support when you order the nodes.

Select a model that is compatible with your device — this choice affects the number of charts and data source (YO Pulse). You can also set the node's 'Location', if locations have been pre-defined. If you haven't defined a suitable location, leave this field set at <None>.

Node Name ↑ Node ID	Model	Last Seen	Network	Disabled	Dashboard
	Nor	records found			



Figure 16 Adding node to the Yosensi Management Platform section view.

Name*	
Max 255 characters	
Description	
Location	
<none></none>	•
DevEUI *	
Exact 16 characters, (a-f) and (0-9)	
OTAA Key *	
Exact 32 characters, (a-f) and (0-9)	
Node Model *	
Select Node Model	·
CREATE Create another one	CANCEL
Figure 17 Node creation form.	

5. **New nodes must be added in OTAA mode**. Nodes can be switched to ABP mode after activation in the Yosensi Management Platform by changing the Node configuration.

Click on the link in the 'Node Name' column. Go to the 'KEYS' tab and switch 'LoRa Type' from OTAA to ABP and fill in the blank spaces, then press update. The identifiers 'Device Address' (*devaddr*), 'Application Session Key' (*appskey*) and 'Network Session Key' (*nwkskey*) are provided by Support, or can be found in the device's configuration pane while connected to the node in the firmware section.

DETAILS	SENSORS	PARAMETERS	EXTERNAL API	KEYS
C Lora Type *				
ABP				•
- Device Address *				
12345678				
Exact 8 characters, (a	-f) and (0-9)			
Application Session Ke	ey *			
123456789abcde	ef123456789abcdef12			
Exact 32 characters, (	(a-f) and (0-9)			
Network Session Key *				
123456789abcde	ef123456789abcdef12			
Exact 32 characters, (	(a-f) and (0-9)			
UPDATE				

Figure 18 Node LoRa type configuration form.

- 6. When the server receives data from the device, you'll notice that the 'Last Seen' column ('NODES LIST' tab) status changes from 'never' to a few 'seconds ago'.
- 7. Open charts by clicking on the 'OPEN' button in Dashboard columns or by entering the node's 'DETAILS' tab ('Node Name' column link) and clicking 'CHARTS'.

#### Adding node via Bluetooth

- 1. Log in at <u>app.yosensi.io</u>.
- 2. You'll see the default organization view. To switch to another organization, click on the user avatar in the right top corner and select 'Switch Organization'.
- 3. To create an application, click the bottom right '+' button. Fill in the 'Name' and 'Description' fields and select the 'Application Profile', which is the region definition.
- 4. Proceed to the application by clicking its name on the list, and press the '≡' button to add a node. Click 'Add device via Ble'. Select the device to add. Then the list with devices available to connect to the application will appear. The name of the node will be generated automatically from the device model and DEV EUI, with OTAA key and DEV EUI filled in, press create
- 5. When the server receives data, you'll notice that the 'Last Seen' column (NODES LIST' tab) status changes from 'never' to a few 'seconds ago'.
- 6. Open charts by clicking on the 'OPEN' button in Dashboard columns or by entering the node's 'DETAILS' tab ('Node Name' column link) and clicking 'CHARTS'.

#### Payload description

If you want to connect to your own server, it is necessary to decode the specific payload for each device. To accomplish this, a payload decoder is required, which can be downloaded using the following link: <u>Payload decoder</u>. Extended documentation of the protocol can be found in the <u>Payload description</u> on our website. An example payload produced by YO Pulse is presented below with divisions for each measurement and marked with decoded values, whose interpretation is described in the <u>Payload description</u>.

Example of YO Pulse payload with description:

02:01:00:00:04:00:11:01:00:00:04:00:11:12:00:01:04:00:11:13:00:00:60:00:11:04:00:3d:60:00:1 1:05:00:14:60:00:11:06:00:0b

Payload header					First m	neasurement (	CH1 - NO sta	te)	
0x02	0x01	0x00	0x00	0x04	0x00	0x11	0x01 <sup>1</sup>	0x00	0x00
ver = 2	cnt = 1	pct [s	;] = ()	type = 1 prec = 0		addr_len = 1 meas_len = 2		val (0 [co ope	ntact

#### Second measurement (CH2 - NC state)

0x04	0x00	0x11	0x12 <sup>2</sup>	0x00	0x01
type = 1,	md [s] = 0	addr_len = 1,	state = 1*	val	= 1
prec = 0		meas_len = 2	addr = 2	(1 [conta	ct open])

<sup>1</sup> contact NO address byte is represented by value 0 in the high nibble, eg. 0x**0**1, 0x**0**2 ... 0x**0**6,

<sup>2</sup> contact\_NC address byte is represented by value 1 in the high nibble, e.g., 0x**1**, 0x**1**2, ..., 0x**1**6.

0x04	0x00	0x11	0x13	0x00	0x00
type = 1,	md [s] = 0	addr_len = 1,	state = 1*	val = 0	
prec = 0		meas_len = 2	addr = 3	(0 [contact closed])	

Third measurement (CH3 - NC state)

#### Fourth measurement (CH4 - pulse counter)

0x60	0x00	0x11	0x04	0x00	0x3D
type = 24, prec = 0	md [s] = 0	addr_len = 1, meas_len = 2	addr = 4	val = (61 [pt	-

#### Fifth measurement (CH5 - pulse counter)

0x60	0x00	0x11	0x05	0x00	0x14
type = 24, prec = 0	md [s] = 0	addr_len = 1, meas_len = 2	addr = 5	- val (20 [pi	

#### Sixth measurement (CH6 - pulse counter)

0x60	0x00	0x11	0x06	0x00	0x0B
type = 24, prec = 0	md [s] = 0	addr_len = 1, meas_len = 2	addr = 6	val = 11 (11 [pulses])	

\*state - type of INPUT, 0 - Normally Open, 1 - Normally Closed

### **Compliance statements**



