YO**SENSI.**|O

YO Temp User guide v1.3

Release notes

Released	Version	Key changes		
25.08.2022	1.0	Initial release.		
20.07.20231.1Added configuration node via Yosensi Manag Platform. Updated payload description. Changed description of connecting nodes with Yosensi Management Platform				
26.10.2023	10.20231.2Added configuration with Yosensi Mobile App			
04.09.2024 1.3 Added downlink configuration for <i>measinvterva</i> since fw v3.6.7		Added downlink configuration for <i>measinvterval</i> parameter since fw v3.6.7		

Content

Release notes	2
Content	3
Product description	4
Overview	4
Physical interfaces	5
LEDs	5
Buttons	5
Specifications	6
Physical	6
Operating conditions	7
Measured values	7
External Temperature	7
Internal Temperature and relative internal humidity	8
Battery condition	8
Installation	10
Package contents	10
Safety precautions	10
Installation guide	11
Operation	14
IoT system components	14
Device configuration	15
Configurable parameters	15
Parameters description	17
Downlink message	17
Configuration node with Yosensi Management Platform	19
Configuration node with Yosensi mobile app	20
Connecting node with network	21
Yosensi Management Platform configuration	21
Adding a node manually	21
Adding node via bluetooth	24
Payload description	25
Compliance statements	27

Product description

Overview

YO Temp is a LoRaWAN device for measuring temperature at up to three external points. Additionally, the device contains sensors that measure temperature, and relative humidity inside the device.

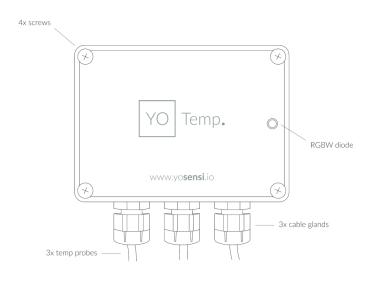


Figure 1 Device top view.

Device sticker placed on the right side of the device enclosure contains information about model, version, LoRaWAN region and 3 parameters important in case of device identification and configuration:

- DEV EUI: 64-bit unique device identifier in a LoRaWAN network,
- **DEV ADDR:** address required to connect via ABP activation type to LoRaWAN,
- BLE MAC: bluetooth physical address.

YO Temp. Model: LNTP Version: 1.0	Made in EU
REGION: EU868 DEV EUI: 123456789ABCDEF DEV ADDR: 12345678 BLE MAC: 123456789ABC	C E

Figure 2 Device label.

Physical interfaces

LEDs

YO Temp communicates its current behaviour to the user by RGBW LED placed on the top.

DIODE STATUES INTERPRETATION

BEHAVIOUR	COLOUR	DEVICE STATUS
Single flash	Green	General: device is working correctly (power and memory).
Single flash	Red	General: device is working incorrectly (power and memory). LoRaWAN communication: failed to receive an acknowledgement from LoRaWAN Server within specified timeout.
Single flash	White	LoRaWAN communication: LoRaWAN frame sent \ confirmation from LoRaWAN Server after receiving the frame.
Slow flashing	Blue	BLE communication: connection to the device via BLE (configuration).
Rapid flashing	Blue	LoRaWAN communication: connecting to LoRaWAN network.

Buttons

YO Temp is equipped with one reset button inside the device on the PCB board next to the RGBW LED diode.

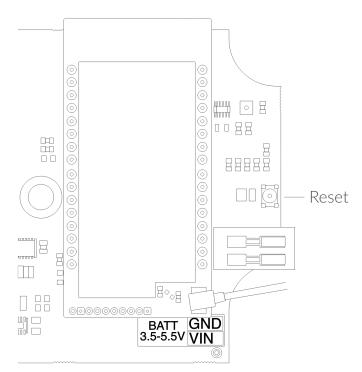
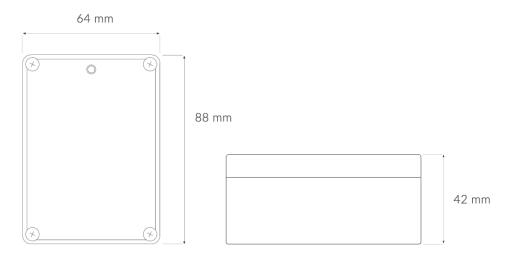


Figure 3 Reset button.

Specifications

Physical





PHYSICAL SPECIFICATION

Dimensions	Height: 42 mm Width: 88 mm Depth: 64 mm
Colour	Light grey
Mounting method	Horizontal Vertical (can be screwed to the wall)
Enclosure material	ABS
Level of protection	IP67
Weight	134 g

Operating conditions

OPERATING CONDITIONS

Temperature	0° to 70°C
Humidity	0 to 90%
Placement	Indoor use
Power supply	3 x LR6 (AA) battery (3 x 1,5 V)
Power consumption	Maximum 120 mA DC (4,5 V DC)

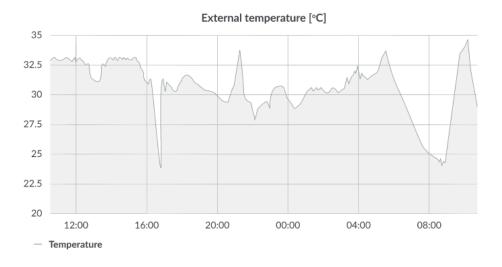
Measured values

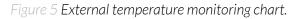
MEASUREMENT RANGES

Parameter	Measuring range	Accuracy	
Temperature (internal)	-40°C to 125°C	±0,2°C (from 5°C to 60°C)	
Relative humidity	0% to 100%	±2% (at 20% to 80%)	
External temperature (sensor)	-55°C to 125°C	±0,5°C (from -10°C to 85°C)	

External Temperature

External temperature is measured by additional sensors connected to the device. It is possible to measure the temperature up to three external locations.





Internal Temperature and relative internal humidity

Temperature and relative humidity are measured by sensors placed inside the device enclosure. These measurements can be used to monitor if the device is working in recommended conditions.

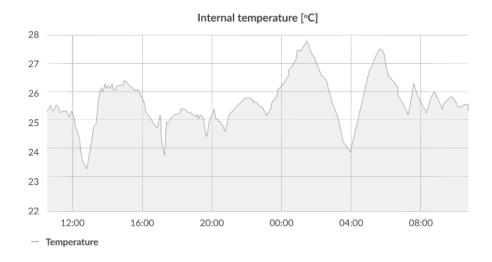


Figure 6 Internal temperature exemplary chart.

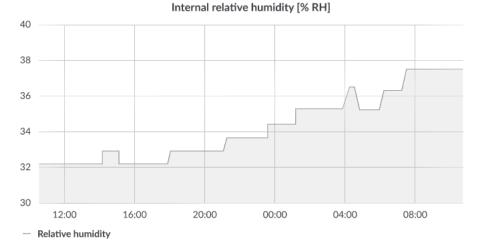


Figure 7 Internal humidity exemplary chart.

Battery condition

Battery voltage is used to monitor its condition – to spot anomalies (like sudden drop) or its current condition based on voltage drop over time in comparison to initial voltage rating.

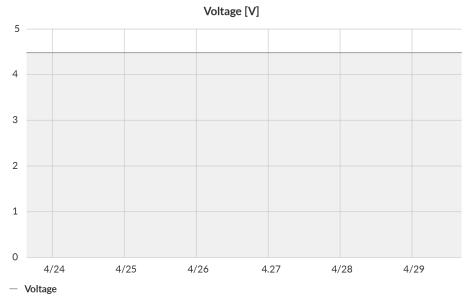


Figure 8 Battery voltage exemplary chart.

Installation

Package contents

- 1. Device (without batteries).
- 2. Warranty card.
- 3. PG7 cable gland cap 3 pcs.

Safety precautions

SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION
	Device is marked with a symbol saying that electrical and electronic products may not be mixed with unsorted household waste. Remember that batteries used to power the device must be treated at a specialized treatment facility.
	Remember about possible electrostatic discharge when replacing battery, connecting input or doing some other operations near inside electronics.
Be careful while handling the device – dropping it may cause damage affect the sensors and other electronics inside.	
	When installing the device on the wall remember to wear adequate protective equipment.
To maintain the level of protection device cover screws must be prop tightened. Device shouldn't be used without cover.	
	Any actions inside the device's enclosure (excluding replacing batteries) must be performed by trained personnel only.
Clean the device only with damp cloth.	
	Device is intended for outdoor and indoor use. Make sure that device is not exposed for long term UV rays and in an environment in the immediate vicinity of water which may flood the device

Installation guide

1. Unscrew the device: remove 4 screws from the enclosure.

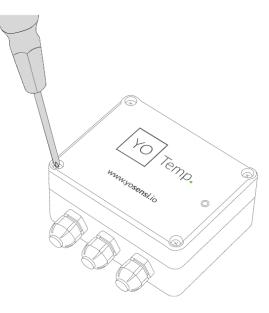


Figure 9 Device opening instructions.

2. Unscrew the cable gland nut and remove the cap.

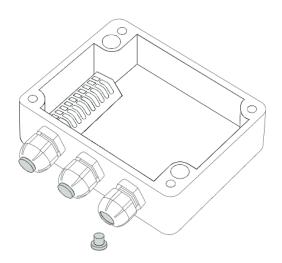


Figure 10 Device with removed top cover and PG7 cap marked.

3. Pull the temperature sensor through the cable gland. You can connect one, two or three external temperature sensors as required.

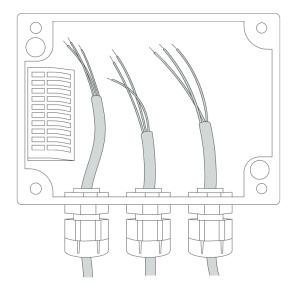


Figure 11Input cable passing through the cable gland instructions.

4. Pull the temperature sensor through the cable gland. You can connect one, two or three external temperature sensors as required.

Press the spring contact and insert the appropriate wire into the corresponding slot in the connector:

GND - black or blue wire (depending on the batch)

DATA - yellow wire

VCC - red wire

Tighten the cable gland to immobilise the external sensor wires and maintain tightness.

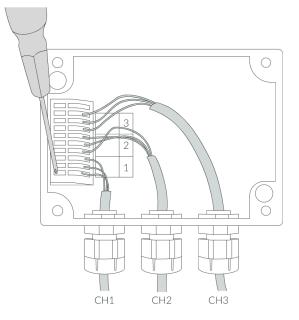


Figure 12Connecting input cable instructions.

5. Place three LR6 batteries in the device according to the polarity indicated on the battery holder.

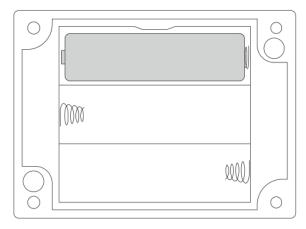


Figure 13Battery placement instructions.

6. Assemble the device and screw it back together.

Operation

IoT system components

Typical IoT systems consist of 3 main elements (*Figure 13*), brief described below. In order to set communication, each element must be properly configured.

- 1. **Node** device with sensors and a wireless communication module that gathers data, forms the payload and sends it to the gateway.
- 2. **Gateway** device similar to routers, equipped with a LoRa concentrator, that receives LoRa packets and send them to the Internet-connected server.
- 3. **Server** in most cases, a cloud-based service where data is processed, stored, analysed, and presented in user-friendly ways (via a user interface); Yosensi default and recommended tools are Yosensi Management Platform (for IoT structure management) and Grafana (for data presentation).



Figure 14 IoT system components.

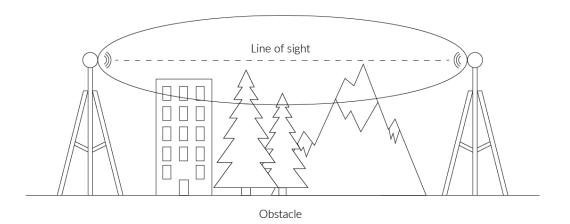


Figure 15 Fresnel zone where communication between two antennas can occur.

Device configuration

Configurable parameters

A few parameters must be set before sending data to the gateway. The default firmware is configured in OTAA mode with predefined *deveui*, *appkey* (OTAA) and *appskey*, *nwkskey* (ABP).

Configuration of the device is stored in a JSON file divided into the following sections:

- **info** (generic, read only): information about the device,
- lorawan (generic): configuration data for LoRaWAN connection,
- **ble** (generic): bluetooth settings,
- **device** (dynamic): individual configuration for a specific device (this section's structure differs for each device),

Sample configuration file for the YO Temp device.

```
{
        "info": {
                 "devmodel": "LNTP",
                 "fwver": "3.6.1",
                 "loraradio": "SX1261",
                 "lorawanver": "1.0.2",
                 "loraregion": "EU868",
                 "blemacaddr": "0123456789ab"
        },
        "lorawan": {
                 "subband": 1,
                 "nwktype": "public",
                 "acttype": "otaa",
                 "otaa": {
                          "deveui": "0123456789abcdef",
                         "appeui": "fedcba9876543210",
                         "appkey": "000102030405060708090a0b0c0d0e0f",
                          "trials": 3
                 },
                 "abp": {
                         "devaddr": "01234567",
                         "nwkskey": "0123456789abcdef0123456789abcdef",
                         "appskey": "000102030405060708090a0b0c0d0e0f"
                 }
        },
        "ble": {
                 "power": 0,
                 "interval": 1600
        },
        "device": {
                 "measinterval": 1800
        }
}
```

GENERICS PARAMETERS

SECTION	NAME	DESCRIPTION	POSSIBLE VALUES	DEFAULT VALUE	READ/ WRITE
	devmodel	Device name	-	LNTP	R
	fwver	Firmware version	_	3.6.1	R
info	loraradio	Radio chipset model	-	SX1261 ¹	R
info	lorawanver	LoRaWAN stack version	_	1.0.2	R
	loraregion	LoRaWAN region	_	EU868 ¹	R
	blemacaddr	Bluetooth LE address	-	predefined	R
	subband	Uplink subband number	Table ²	predefined	R/W
lorawan	nwktype	Network type	public, private	public	R/W
	acttype	Activation type	otaa, abp	otaa	R/W
	deveui	Device EUI (Extended Unique Identifier)	8 B (HEX)	predefined	R/W
lorawan	appeui	Application EUI	8 B (HEX)	predefined	R/W
-otaa	appkey	Application Key	16 B (HEX)	predefined	R/W
	trials	Join request trials	1-9	3	R/W
	devaddr	Device Address	4 B (HEX)	predefined	R/W
lorawan -abp	nwkskey	Network Session Key	16 B (HEX)	predefined	R/W
,	appskey	Application Session Key	16 B (HEX)	predefined	R/W
blo	power	Bluetooth LE transmit power [dBm]	O ⁴	0	R/W
ble	interval	Bluetooth LE advertising interval [ms]	MS_INPUT ³	1600	R/W

¹ LoRa radio chipset used defines the LoRaWAN region: SX1261 - EU868; SX1262 - AU915, US915, AS923

 2 Uplink subband list for specific LoRaWAN regions - UPLINK SUBBAND Table.

 3 Calculation formula: MS_INPUT = INTERVAL_MS × 1.6.

⁴Change currently not supported.

DEVICE PARAMETERS

NAME DESCRIPTION		POSSIBLE	DEFAULT	READ/
		VALUES	VALUE	WRITE
measinterval	Measuring and sending interval LoRa [s]	60 ¹ -999999	1800	R/W

Parameters description

- *nwktype:* used for setting the device in public or private network type.
- *acttype:* used for setting the device in ABP or OTAA mode.
- **deveui, ..., appskey:** predefined addresses and keys, these parameters are generated using multiple IDs specific to the particular MCU and are unique for each device.; they can be changed if needed.
- **interval:** determines the interval of sending broadcast packets, used to connect to every BLE receiver around the device.
- **subband:** used for setting the communication frequency sub-band in LoRaWAN.
- **measinterval:** measurement interval [s] between sending LoRa packets.

Downlink message

It is possible to change the measurement interval (*measinterval*) by using downlink. Information about changing parameter will be sent from server via gateway when Example of downlink message must include:

- Prefix: 0x03
- Measurement index: 0x00
- Data up to 4 bytes in hex

0x03000258 - sample downlink with 600 seconds [10 min] measurement interval.

DETAILS	SENSORS	EXTERNAL API	KEYS	POLICIES	CHARTS	EVENTS	COMMANDS →
Port1	Free hex value 0300025		RUN				
Value range 1-254	Hex value						



¹ Activation type OTAA: min. 60 Activation type ABP: min. 120

REGION	DESCRIPTION	POSSIBLE VALUES	default Value	READ/ WRITE
EU868	Sub-band 1; 867.1 - 868.5 MHz; channels 0-7	1	1	R
	Sub-band 1; 902.3 - 903.7 MHz; channels 0-7	1	_	
	Sub-band 2; 903.9 - 905.3 MHz; channels 8-15	2	-	
	Sub-band 3; 905.5 - 906.9 MHz; channels 16-23	3		
	Sub-band 4; 907.1 - 908.5 MHz; channels 24-31	4	2	
US915	Sub-band 5; 908.7 - 910.1 MHz; channels 32-39	5	2	R/W
	Sub-band 6; 910.3 - 911.7 MHz; channels 40-47	6	-	
	Sub-band 7; 911.9 - 913.3 MHz; channels 48-55	7		
	Sub-band 8; 915.5 - 914.9 MHz; channels 56-63	8	_	
	Sub-band 1; 915.2 -916.6 MHz; channels 0-7	1	- 2	R/W R/W
	Sub-band 2; 916.8 - 918.2 MHz; channels 8-15	2		
	Sub-band 3; 918.4 - 919.8 MHz; channels 16-23	3		
	Sub-band 4; 920.0 - 921.4 MHz; channels 24-31	4		
AU915	Sub-band 5; 921.6 - 923.0 MHz; channels 32-39	5		
	Sub-band 6; 923.2 - 924.6MHz; channels 40-47	6		
	Sub-band 7; 924.8 - 926.2 MHz; channels 48-55	7		
	Sub-band 8; 926.4 - 927.8 MHz; channels 56-63	8	_	
10000	Sub-band 1; 922.0 -923.2 MHz; channels 0-8	1	- 1	
AS923	Sub-band 2; 923.2 - 924.5 MHz; channels 9-17	2*		

2* change is not supported

Configuration node with Yosensi Management Platform

Connect to the device as follows:

- 1. Log in at <u>app.yosensi.io</u>
- 2. You'll see the dashboard organization view. Go to the Application section in the sidebar.
- 3. Select application, locate and select the device by looking for the DEV EUI on the device label.
- 4. Select the Firmware section. For the configuration of the device, you can see three different buttons:
 - Configure here, you can change and upload the device parameters.
 - Update firmware here, you can update the firmware to version 3.4.0 and newer.
 - Recover device this section restores the firmware of the device. This button helps if you lose the connection while uploading firmware.
- 5. Once the "Configure" button has been selected and the node has been paired with the computer, the next step is configuring parameters. You will see 2 different display options for the configuration. The first recommended is "Form-based-editor" and the second is "Text editor". Possible values with the description of each parameter can be found in the device configuration.

Update config	
Step 2 of 4: Edit config	
SWITCH TO TEXT EDITOR	
General Information	
Firmware version: 3.4.9	
Device model: LNTP	
Lora radio: SX1261	
Bluetooth mac address:	
Lora region: EU868	
LoRaWAN version: 1.0.2	
Measurement Settings	
- Measurement interval [s] *	
300	
Range: [120-999999]	
LoRaWAN	
- Activation type *	
abp	*
- Network type *	
public	*
Sub-band *	
1	
Range: EU868: [1], US915: [1-8], AU915: [1-8], AS923: [1-2]	

Figure 17 Update configuration section view.

6. Press the Upload button and wait

NOTE Additional information including device configuration can be found in <u>Yosensi</u> configuration web tool.

Configuration node with Yosensi mobile app

Connect to the device using Yosensi App as follows:

- 1. Login to Yosensi App using your credentials.
- 2. Go to the Devices section and choose the device you want to configure. If you can not see the device ensure that you are in the correct organization. Alternatively you can also scan the QR code placed on the node. It will redirect you right to the device details.
- 3. After selecting the device go to the "configuration" option in device details. Now wait, your mobile will pair with the node.
- 4. You will see 2 different display options of the configuration, first recommended is "Form-based-editor" second "Text editor". Possible values with description of each parameter can be found in the device configuration.

General Information	
Firmware version	3.6.1
Device model	LNTP
Lora radio	SX1261
Bluetooth mac address	
Lora region	EU868
LoRaWAN version	1.0.2
Measurement Settings	
Measurement interval	1800 s
LoRaWAN	
Activation type	otaa
Network type	public
Sub-band	1

Figure 18 Configuration view in mobile app.

5. After changing parameters, press the "Save" button.

Connecting node with network

The LoRaWAN architecture requires a configured Gateway and Network Server. We'll go through an example in our recommended Yosensi Management Platform software.

Yosensi Management Platform configuration

Before you can make the node visible, you'll need an **organization** and an **application**. The organization is your own space, at the highest level of IoT systems management (like the root directory in operating systems). It can be created only by Yosensi staff, and all clients using Yosensi Management Platform have one created for them by default. In case of any questions, you can find us at <u>support@yosensi.io</u>. The application is a representation of each system and, together with the node definitions, is created by customers. The basic integration of a node into the Yosensi Management Platform is described below. Nodes can be added manually or via Bluetooth.

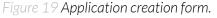
NOTE A subscription is needed to use Yosensi Management Platform. Contact us on <u>contact@yosensi.io</u> for more information and pricing.

Adding a node manually

Yosensi Management Platform integration instructions:

- 1. Log in to <u>app.yosensi.io</u>.
- 2. You'll see the default organization view. To switch to another organization, click on the user avatar in the right top corner and select 'Switch Organization'.
- 3. To create a new application, press the bottom right '+' button. Fill in the 'Name' and 'Description' fields and select an 'Application Profile', which is the region definition.

Yos	sensi / Applications / Create	
ſ		
	Name *	
	Max 255 characters	
	Description	
	Select Application Profile *	
	Select Application Profile	•
	CREATE	CANCEL



Proceed to the application by clicking its name on the list, then press the '≡' button to add a node. Click 'Add manually'. Set the node's 'Name' and 'Description' fields, and fill in 'DEV EUI' and 'OTAA Key' (otaa section – *appkey*). All device identifiers are provided by Yosensi Support when you order the nodes.

Select a model that is compatible with your device – this choice affects the number of charts and data source (YO Temp). You can also set the node's 'Location', if locations have been pre-defined. If you haven't defined a suitable location, leave this field set at <None>.

NODES LIST	NODES TREE	GAT	EWAYS	DETAILS	LOCATIONS	EXTERNAL API	>
Node Name 🛧	Node ID	Model	Last Seen	Network	Disabled	Dashboard	
	No records found						

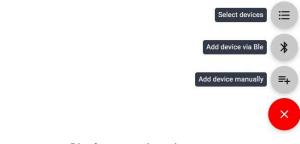


Figure 20 Adding node to the Yosensi Management Platform section view.

Name *	
Max 255 characters	
Description	
- Location	
<none></none>	•
DevEUI *	
Exact 16 characters, (a-f) and (0-9)	
OTAA Key *	
Exact 32 characters, (a-f) and (0-9)	
- Node Model *	
Select Node Model	•
CREATE Create another one	CANCEL



5. **New nodes must be added in OTAA mode**. Nodes can be switched to ABP mode after activation in the Yosensi Management Platform by changing the Node configuration.

Click on the link in the 'Node Name' column. Go to the 'KEYS' tab and switch 'LoRa Type' from OTAA to ABP and fill in the blank spaces, then press update. The identifiers 'Device Address' (*devaddr*), 'Application Session Key' (*appskey*) and 'Network Session Key' (*nwkskey*) are provided by Support, or can be found in the device's configuration pane while connected to the node in the firmware section.

DETAILS	SENSORS	PARAMETERS	EXTERNAL API	KEYS
ABP				•
Device Address *				
Exact 8 characters, (a-f Application Session Key 123456789abcdef				
Exact 32 characters, (a				
123456789abcdef	f) and (0-9)	2		
UPDATE				

Figure 22 Node LoRa type configuration form.

- 6. When the server receives data from the device, you'll notice that the 'Last Seen' column ('NODES LIST' tab) status changes from 'never' to a few 'seconds ago'.
- 7. Open charts by clicking on the 'OPEN' button in Dashboard columns or by entering the node's 'DETAILS' tab ('Node Name' column link) and clicking 'CHARTS'.

Adding node via bluetooth

- 1. Log in at <u>app.yosensi.io</u>.
- 2. You'll see the default organization view. To switch to another organization, click on the user avatar in the right top corner and select 'Switch Organization'.
- 3. To create an application, click the bottom right '+' button. Fill in the 'Name' and 'Description' fields and select the 'Application Profile', which is the region definition.
- 4. Proceed to the application by clicking its name on the list, and press the '≡' button to add a node. Click 'Add via Ble'. Select the device to add. Then, the list with devices available to connect to the application will appear. The name of the node will be generated automatically from the device model and DEV EUI, with OTAA key and DEV EUI filled in, press create.
- 5. When the server receives data, you'll notice that the 'Last Seen' column (NODES LIST' tab) status changes from 'never' to a few 'seconds ago'.
- 6. Open charts by clicking on the 'OPEN' button in Dashboard columns or by entering the node's 'DETAILS' tab ('Node Name' column link) and clicking 'CHARTS'.

Payload description

If you want to connect to your own server you have to decode the payload specific to each device. To do this you need a payload decoder which can be downloaded from <u>Payload decoder</u>. Extended documentation of the protocol can be found at <u>Payload description</u>. An exemplary payload produced by YO Temp is presented below with division into each measurement marked together with decoded values whose interpretation is described in the Payload description document.

Example of YO Temp payload with description:

02:00:00:08:00:01:11:88:0d:00:01:00:f7:10:00:00:38:0d:00:11:00:00:ea:0d:00:11:01:00:db:0d :00:11:02:00:d6

Payload header			Fi	irst measur	ement (battery	voltage)		
0x02	0x00	0x00	0x00	0x08	0x00	0x01	0x11	0x88
ver = 2	cnt = 0	pct [s] = 0		type = 2 prec = 0	md [s] = 0	addr_len = 0 meas_len = 2	val = (4488	4488 3[mV])

Second measurement (temperature)

0x0D	0x00	0x01	0x00	0xF7
type = 3 prec = 1	md [s] = 0	addr_len = 0 meas_len = 2		= 247 7 [°C])

Third measurement (relative humidity)

0x10	0x00	0x00	0x38
type = 4	md [s] = 0	addr_len = 0	val = 56
prec = 0		meas_len = 1	(56[%])

Fourth measurement (external temperature probe - 1)

0x0D	0x00	Ox11	0x00	0x00	OxEA
type = 3 prec = 1	md [s] = 0	addr_len = 1 meas_len = 2	addr=0	-	= 234 +[°C])

Fifth measurement (external temperature probe - 2)

0x0D	0x00	0x11	0x01	0x00	OxDB
type = 3 prec = 1	md [s] = 0	addr_len = 1 meas_len = 2	addr=1	-	= 219 ?[°C])

0x0D	0x00	Ox11	0x02	0x00	0xD6
type = 3 prec = 1	md [s] = 0	addr_len = 1 meas_len = 2	addr=2		= 214 4[°C])

Sixth measurement (external temperature probe - 3)

Compliance statements



